DuPont 3500N Insulating Glaze for steel is intended to form an electrically insulating layer on stainless steel sheets, in order to provide a substrate for electrical circuitry. It is applied to the steel by screen printing and is fired in a conveyor furnace in an air oxidizing atmosphere. DuPont 3500N Glaze is a dense dielectric based upon a high softening point partially crystallizable glass. This is combined with a unique inorganic filler combination to minimize bowing on 430 grade and similar stainless steels. DuPont 3500N Glaze may be used with other system components to build circuits on steel, for example for use as heating elements.

Product Benefits
- No pre-oxidation of the steel surface required prior to application
- Bowing minimized for use on 430 grade stainless steel and derivatives
- Firing using 30 minute profile
- Excellent breakdown voltage
- Lead, Cadmium, and Nickel free*

Other System Components
- DuPont 6160 silver termination

Compatibility
While DuPont has tested this composition with specified materials and under the recommended processing conditions, it is impossible or impractical to cover every combination of materials, customer processing conditions and circuit layout. It is therefore essential that customers thoroughly evaluate this material in their specific situations, in order to completely satisfy themselves as to the overall quality and suitability of the composition for its intended application(s).

Processing Substrates
Properties are based on work carried out on S430 or S444 grade stainless steels with either a dull polished or on a grit blasted (180/220 alumina) surface. Substrates of different compositions, with different surface finished or from alternative manufacturers may result in variations in performance. For applications where the substrate is larger than 10 cm², the use of steel which is thicker than 1mm is recommended for ease of processing. It is the responsibility of the user to determine the suitability of any particular grade of steel for their application.

Typical Physical Properties

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Test</th>
<th>Properties</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td>Solids (%)</td>
<td>76 - 79</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Viscosity (Pa.S)</td>
<td>60 - 140</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Thinner</td>
<td>DuPont 9179</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

Table 1 shows anticipated typical physical properties for DuPont 3500N based on specific controlled experiments in our labs and are not intended to represent the product specifications, details of which are available upon request.

*Cadmium, lead and nickel “free” as used herein means that these are not intentionally added to the referenced product. Trace amounts however may be present.
Printing
DuPont 3500N insulating glaze composition should be thoroughly mixed before use. This is best achieved by slow, gentle hand stirring with a clean, burr-free spatula (flexible plastic) for 0.5 - 1 minute. Care must be taken to avoid air-bubble entrapment.

Printing should be carried out in a clean, well-ventilated area. The optimum printing characteristics of DuPont 3500N are generally achieved in the temperature range 20ºC - 23ºC. It is therefore important that the material, in its container, is at this temperature prior to commencement of printing.

Printing with 145-200 mesh stainless steel screens is recommended. The glaze may be applied in 3 - 4 prints, with each layer being sequentially fired to give a minimum of 75µm fired thickness.

Drying
Allow prints to level at room temperature for 2 - 5 minutes. Dry for 15 minutes at 150ºC in a well ventilated oven, or using a belt drier. The surface should be touch dry.

Firing
Fire in a well ventilated belt or conveyor furnace, in air with a 30 minute cycle to a peak temperature of 850ºC for 10 minutes, see figure 1. Care must be taken to ensure that any gases/vapors from other chemicals/materials (e.g. halogenated solvents) do not enter the furnace muffle. It is essential that the air supply to the furnace is clean, dry and free of contaminants.

Figure 1

General
Yield and performance will depend to a large degree on the care excised during processing, particularly in screen printing. Scrupulous care should be taken to keep the DuPont 3500N insulating glaze composition, printing screens and other tools free of metal contamination. Dust, lint and other particulate matter may also contribute to poor yields.

Storage and Shelf Life
Containers should be stored, tightly sealed, in a clean, stable environment at room temperature (<25ºC). Shelf life of material in unopened containers is six months from date of shipment. Some settling of solids may occur and compositions should be thoroughly mixed prior to use.

Safety and Handling
For Safety and Handling information pertaining to this product, read the Material Safety Data Sheet (MSDS).
For more information on DuPont 3500N or other DuPont Microcircuit Materials products, please contact your local representative:

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