

## DuPont<sup>™</sup> Kalrez<sup>®</sup> Perfluoroelastomer Parts

In Energy / Oil & Gas

DuPont has more than 40 years of experience providing Kalrez® perfluoroelastomer seals to the oil and gas industry. Over this time, reservoir pressures and temperatures have both risen while an increased focus on safety margin has driven wider use of this most resilient of elastomeric material classes.

DuPont scientists have developed Kalrez® seals that can offer Rapid Gas Decompression (RGD) resistance to ISO 23939-2, NORSOK M-710 and TOTAL GS EP PVV 142 while resisting the harshest well fluid environments at temperatures that include both arctic surface conditions and high downhole temperatures and pressures. Kalrez® seals deliver proven reliability in extended lifetime services both above and below ground.



#### Typical Applications for Energy / Oil & Gas Industry

- Surface tools (upstream/midstream)
- Downhole tools (upstream)
- Oilfield production and completion equipment
- · Wireline and drilling tools
- Pumps
- Valves
- Compressors
- Mechanical Seals

- O-Rings
- Custom parts (T-Seals, V-Rings, Boots, Chevron stacks, Packers)

## Product Selector Guide by type of application

Application	Туре	Suggested products					
Drilling	Drilling tools	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390					
	Intervention tools	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390					
	MWD/LWD	Kalrez® 0090 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7375 / 6375 (if no RGD resistance required)					
Completion	Packing Elements	Kalrez® OG193, 0090, 7390, 3065					
	Packers	Kalrez® OG193					
	Formation Evaluation	Kalrez® 0090 / 0G193					
Production	Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) Water/steam	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7375 & 7390 (if no RGD resistance required)					
	Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) Carbon dioxide	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193					
	Enhanced Oil Recovery (EOR) Sour gas	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193					
	Christmas Tree	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 0040 (if no RGD resistance required)					
	Pipeline Valves / Ball valves	Kalrez® 0090 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 6375 / 7375 / 7390 (if no RGD resistance required)					
	Subsea Equipment	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 If no RGD resistance required: Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390 / Kalrez® Spectrum™ 0040 (for low temperature)					
	Risers	Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 Kalrez® Spectrum™ 0040 (if no RGD resistance required)					
	Monitoring/ Logging	Kalrez® Spectrum™ 0040 Kalrez® 0090 / OG193 (if RGD resistance required)					

		Kalrez <sup>®</sup> Grades						
		OG193	0090	7390	7375	6375	0040	3065
		Che	micals					
Well stimulation & EOR	Steam, 204 °C Steam, 225 °C							
Corrosion inhibitors	Ethylene Diamine, 90 °C Morpholine							
Drilling fluids	Water based							
Brines	Brines ASTM D1141, 204 °C							
Formates	Cesium formates / water							
Well interventions	Hydrochloric acid							
Sour environment	Hydrogen sulfide (H <sub>2</sub> S)							
Inhibitor	Methanol							
Hydrocarbons	Various							
		Application	requireme	ents				
Extrusion resistance / hig								
High temperature, above 250 °C								
Low temperature								
RGD resistance, CO <sub>2</sub>								
Electrical insulation								

#### **Current Kalrez® Product Offering**

#### Kalrez® OG193

#### Best-in-class Rapid Gas Decompression (RGD) Resistance



Kalrez® OG193 perfluoroelastomer parts exhibit an excellent balance of properties for oil and gas applications. Kalrez® OG193 combines best-in-class Rapid Gas Decompression (RGD) performance and chemical resistance with good low temperature and thermal stability.

This product also offers excellent versatility that allows it to be used for a variety of key parts including O-rings, Packers, Bonded Seals, Chevron Stacks, T-Seals, and many others. It is an ideal fit for various applications in both upstream and downstream, such as oilfield production/completion equipment, wireline and drilling tools, pumps, mechanical seals, valves, compressors and many more!

#### Chemical resistance:

Kalrez® OG193 is resistant to chemicals encountered in the oil and gas industry, including sour process streams containing  $H_2S$  and passing the acceptance criteria for the ISO23936-2 multi-phase sour ageing with 10%  $H_2S$  up to 215 °C.

#### Kalrez® 0090

#### Best-in-class Extrusion Resistance

RGD A

Kalrez® 0090 parts deliver durable, reliable sealing solutions for applications requiring **excellent Rapid Gas Decompression (RGD) properties** as well as **high hardness**, **high modulus properties**, and **excellent extrusion resistance** (even without backup rings). Potential oil and gas applications include downhole equipment such as drilling and completion tools, as well as industrial equipment including pumps, valves and compressors.

Kalrez® 0090 has been certified by two independent laboratories to meet rigorous requirements for resistance to RGD. In addition to demonstrated RGD resistance, Kalrez® 0090 seals provide superior performance regarding chemical and temperature properties.

#### Chemical resistance:

Kalrez® 0090 is resistant to chemicals encountered in the oil and gas industry, including sour process streams containing  $H_2S$  and passing the acceptance criteria for the ISO23936-2 multi-phase sour ageing with 10%  $H_2S$  up to 225 °C.

#### Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390

High Temperature - High Hardness Broad Chemical & Water/Steam Resistance



Kalrez® 7390 perfluoroelastomer parts is a versatile FFKM product based on a patented proprietary crosslinking system that can meet your 90 durometer (Shore A) FFKM specifications in numerous shapes and configurations where higher mechanical strength is needed.

Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390 parts are designed to **reliably seal in the most demanding chemical and hot water/steam environments**.

Thermally stable up to 300 °C, it is an ideal fit for downstream and CPI applications such as valves, compressors, pumps, process instrumentation and sensors as well as mechanical seals.

#### Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7375

High Temperature Broad Chemical & Water/Steam resistance







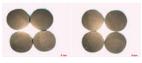
Kalrez® 7375 parts are an innovative FFKM product based on a patented crosslinking system for chemical process industry applications where **broad chemical and hot water/steam resistance** are needed at elevated temperatures.

Kalrez® 7375 parts exhibit excellent compression set resistance, outstanding physical property retention, and good mechanical strength properties.

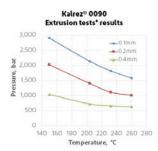
 $Kalrez @ 7375 \ parts \ exhibit \ excellent \ insulative \ properties \ making \ it \ an \ ideal \ perfluoroelastomer \ for \ use \ in \ harsh \ oil \ \& \ gas \ applications \ such \ as \ electrical \ connectors/boots.$ 

A maximum service temperature of 300 °C is suggested.



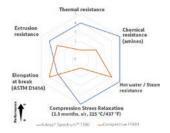


Kalrez® OG193 RGD rating: 0000 / PASS NO blisters / NO cracks



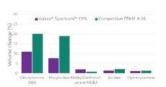
\*Test up to extrusion: K-325 O-Rings, silicone oil, piston seal configuration, no Back-Up Ring

Kalrez® 0090 - Extrusion resistance vs. diametrical gap



Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7390 vs. competitive FFKM

## Volume change (%) after 672 hours in several amines at 90 °C



Kalrez® Spectrum™ 7375 vs. competitive FFKM



Legend:





Low Temperature







#### Kalrez® Spectrum™ 6375

#### Broadest Chemical Resistance



Kalrez® 6375 parts, developed specifically for the chemical processing industry, are designed to give outstanding performance in the widest possible range of chemicals and temperatures.

This product is an excellent choice for use in acids, bases, amines, steam, pure ethylene oxide, and many other aggressive chemicals. The curing system also allows for a maximum service temperature of 275 °C (527 °F). This high temperature stability translates to increased chemical resistance over all temperature ranges, especially if high temperature process excursions occur. This combination of chemical and thermal resistance provides advantages for chemical processors.



Mechanical Seal with Kalrez® Spectrum™ 6375 O-rings

## Low Temperature Performance

Low temperature static sealing

# O-ring Sealing To

(DuPont Proprietary test method)

Conditions						
Depth	4,602 m (15,100 ft)					
Temperature:	149 °C (300 °F)					
Pressure:	46.2 MPa (6,700 psi)					
Production						
3,000 BBL/Day Oil 125 BBL/Day Water Gas/Oil Ratio: 1.3						

Kalrez® 3065 V-Ring Six-Year service record

## Kalrez<sup>®</sup> Spectrum<sup>™</sup> 0040

Low Temperature

Kalrez® 0040 parts are specifically designed for low temperature environments where significant chemical resistance is required. Low temperature sealing performance (down to -42 °C) typically unattainable for perfluoroelastomers parts is achievable with Kalrez® 0040.

Kalrez® 0040 is an excellent choice in applications such as couplings for the chemical transportation industry or for other applications where chemical resistance and elasticity are required in some of the coldest environments.

#### Kalrez® 3065

#### Top tier performance for V-Rings

Kalrez® 3065 perfluoroelastomer parts are a highly filled product containing carbon black and fiber reinforcement, design to function without extrusion under extreme pressure. It has good overall chemical resistance and excellent resistance to sour oil and amines.

The mechanical properties and chemical resistance of 3065 make it a top choice for many oil and gas well applications.

Kalrez® 3065 is only available in the form of V-rings.

Legend:













High Pressure / Extrusion resistance



RGD resistance

For more detailed information about each product, please consult the Kalrez® Application Guide online at <u>DuPont Kalrez® Application Guide</u> or contact your DuPont regional location to request assistance from a Kalrez® Technical Service & Development Engineer to assess performance fit



## Typical Physical Properties\*

		Service Temperature <sup>1</sup>			Modulus	- "		Compression Set <sup>4</sup>
Kalrez <sup>®</sup> grade	Color	Lowest <sup>7</sup>	Maximum	Shore A hardness <sup>2</sup>	at 100% elongation³	Tensile Strength <sup>3</sup>	Elongation at Break³	70 hours 204 °C (400 °F)
OG193	Black	-31 °C (-24 °F)	250 °C (482 °F)	94	12.8 Mpa <sup>5</sup> (1850 psi) <sup>5</sup>	<b>22 Mpa</b> (3150 psi)	100%	29%
0090	Black	<b>-27 °C</b> (-17 °F)	250 °C (482 °F)	95	14.2 Mpa⁵ (2060 psi)⁵	19.5 Mpa (2830 psi)	80%	19%
7390	Black	-22 °C (-8 °F)	300 °C (572 °F)	89	21.3 Mpa (3090 psi)	<b>22.1 Mpa</b> (3210 psi)	101%	14% <sup>6</sup>
7375	Black	-20 °C (-4 °F)	300 °C (572 °F)	77	15.2 Mpa (2200 psi)	20.0 Mpa (2900 psi)	115%	9% <sup>6</sup>
6375	Black	-20 °C (-4 °F)	<b>275 °C</b> (527 °F)	75	9.1 Mpa (1320 psi)	15.2 Mpa (2200 psi)	160%	24%
0040	Black	-42 °C (-44 °F)	220 °C (428°F)	70	5.2 Mpa (750 psi)	9.0 Mpa (1300 psi)	170%	42%
3065	Black	-8 °C (18 °F)	288 °C (550°F)	90	-	<b>24.1 Mpa</b> (3530 psi)	17%	-

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> DuPont proprietary test method; useful temperature range may vary with seal design and application specifics

#### Certifications

Certifications		Kalrez° 0090	Kalrez <sup>®</sup> OG193	Kalrez° Spectrum™ 7375	Kalrez° Spectrum™ 7390
NORSOK M-710 (Rev. 2)	RGD	$\checkmark$			
ISO 23936-2	RGD Sour multi-phase ageing	<b>√</b>	<b>√</b>	$\checkmark$	
TOTAL GS EP PVV 142 (Rev. 5)	CSD 5.33 CSD 6.99	$\checkmark$	To be tested To be tested		$\checkmark$

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>2</sup> ASTM D2240 (pellet test specimens unless otherwise noted)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>3</sup> ASTM D412, (dumbbell test specimens)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>4</sup> ASTM D395B, (pellet test specimens)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>5</sup> Modulus at 50% elongation

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>6</sup> ASTM D395B & D1414 (AS568 K214 O-ring test specimens)

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>7</sup> Measured with "pressure first" test method at 60 psi

<sup>\*</sup> Data included for reference purposes only. The official data can be obtained from the corresponding Product Data Sheet on: www.dupont.com/KAG\_DataSheets.htm

#### Seal type availability









T-Seal

Packer

S-Seal

V-Ring









Chevron stack

**Boots** 

X-Ring

Metal bonding

#### Suitability by application

Kalrez® grades	O-Ring	T-Seal	Packer	S-Seal	V-Ring	Chevron stack	Boot	X-Ring	Metal bonding
OG193	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$			$\checkmark$
0090	$\overline{\qquad}$	$\checkmark$			$\overline{\qquad}$	$\checkmark$			$\overline{\hspace{1cm}}$
7390	$\overline{}$	$\checkmark$			$\overline{}$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	
7375	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$		$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$	
6375	$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$						$\checkmark$	$\checkmark$
0040	$\checkmark$								
3065					$\sqrt{}$	$\checkmark$			

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CAUTION: Do not use in medical applications involving permanent implantation in the human body. For other medical applications, discuss with your DuPont customer service representative and read Medical Caution Statement H-50103-3.

